

FIDE WORLD YOUTH CHAMPS

This week's puzzles come from the **2024 FIDE World Youth Championships**, held earlier this month in Florianopolis, Brazil. Studying youth tournaments is valuable because players try to apply principles but do not always succed in doing so.

In our **example**, both players knew that loose pieces drop off (LPDO). Only Black, however, factored in king safety, looking one move deeper than her opponent. White only saw the hanging a8-bishop and played **11. Nxb5??** using the pin on the c6-pawn to meet **11. ... cxb5** with **12. Bxa8.** But, after **12. ... Qa5+**, it was *her* hanging bishop

on the a8-square that dropped off in Koghuashvili – Goriachkina.





SOLUTIONS

1) 34. ... Rxe1+ Black uses the weakness on the dark squares to force mate in three. After 35. Bxe1 Bd4+, White resigned. (Mgeladze – Khafizova, Florianopolis, 2024) 2) 44. ... Qb2+ The only winning move! White resigned, as 45. Ka4 Qa2+ wins the queen. (Durana – Tabuenca, Florianopolis, 2024) 3) 39. Re8+ It's not mate, but forcing the king onto the b1-h7 diagonal helps our bishop create threats.

39. ... Kh7 40. Rxe4 Here, Black resigned, as 40. ... Rxe4 41. Bd3 wins. (Raczek – Bolat, Florianopolis, 2024) 4) 28. ... Rh1+ Consider all forcing moves, starting with checks! White resigned, as 29. Kxh1 is forced, but 29. ... Nxg3+ exploits the "coordinated" king and queen. (Da Costa – Smietanska, Florianopolis, 2024) 5) 32. Qxe7 Black's queen and king are now a forkable distance apart! 32. ... exf4 If 32. ... Qxe7 33. Ng6+ wins a full piece. 33. Qxf6!

The endgame is better than 33.

Qe8+ Kh7 when White has no mate but Black has more play. (Starosta – Kamarova, Florianopolis, 2024)

6) 42. Qg4+ Down material, White needs to find the forced mate here.

Not 42. Rg3+ when 42. ... Kh6! leaves White out of checks! 42. ... Kh7 43.

Qh5+ Kg7 44. Rg3+ Forcing Black's king to the center puts the c- and d-pawns to use. 44. ... Kf6 45. Qg5+ Kf7 46. Qg7+ Ke8 47. Qd7 mate.

(Ansat – Chyzy, Florianopolis, 2024)

